

2001 Consumption and Expenditures Tables

Water-Heating Expenditures Tables

(20 pages, 87 kb)

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These data are from the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS) which provides information on the use of energy in residential housing units in the United States. The RECS is a national statistical survey that collects energy-related data for occupied primary housing units. RECS was first conducted in 1978; the twelfth and most recent survey was conducted in 2001. In the 2001 RECS, data were collected from a sample of 4,822 households in housing units statistically selected to represent the 107.0 million housing units in the United States. The RECS data are available for the four Census regions, the nine Census divisions, and for the four most populous States--California, Florida, New York, and Texas.

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World Wide Web: <http://www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/consumption>

Table CE4-1e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Climate Zone, 2001

	Climate Zone ¹						RSE Row Factors
	Total	Fewer than 2,000 CDD and --				2,000 CDD or More and Fewer than 4,000 HDD	
		More than 7,000 HDD	5,500 to 7,000 HDD	4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Fewer than 4,000 HDD		
		0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Million Households							
Total U.S. Households	107.0	9.2	28.6	24.0	21.0	24.1	8.1
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	9.2	28.6	24.0	20.9	24.0	8.1
Not Using a Major Fuel ²	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	90.3
Using a Major Fuel ²	106.7	9.2	28.6	24.0	20.9	24.0	8.1
For Main Water Heating	106.5	9.2	28.6	24.0	20.8	23.9	8.1
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:							
Electricity	41.6	4.1	7.4	8.6	8.6	13.0	10.3
Natural Gas	58.2	3.8	19.2	12.4	12.2	10.6	8.9
Fuel Oil	4.7	0.8	1.5	2.4	Q	Q	20.0
LPG	3.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	27.6
Billion Dollars^a							
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:							
Electricity	8.47	0.84	1.45	1.67	1.70	2.81	11.2
Natural Gas	11.31	0.58	3.59	2.47	2.58	2.08	9.7
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.24	0.38	0.51	Q	Q	21.5
LPG	0.69	0.14	0.19	0.13	0.11	0.12	26.6
Total ³	21.61	1.79	5.62	4.79	4.39	5.02	7.0
Dollars per Household^a							
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household							
Using a Major Fuel ²	203	196	196	200	210	209	2.6
For Main Water Heating	203	196	196	200	211	210	2.6
Million Households							
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:							
Electricity	40.8	4.0	7.3	8.5	8.1	12.8	10.4
Natural Gas	58.0	3.7	19.1	12.4	12.2	10.6	8.9
Fuel Oil	4.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	Q	Q	20.6
LPG	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	27.7
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^a							
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,⁴ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:							
Electricity	208	209	198	195	210	219	3.3
Natural Gas	194	153	187	199	211	196	3.7
Fuel Oil	243	289	266	213	Q	Q	5.5
LPG	233	239	242	207	219	261	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-1e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Climate Zone, 2001 (Continued)

	Climate Zone ¹						RSE Row Factors
	Total	Fewer than 2,000 CDD and --				2,000 CDD or More and Fewer than 4,000 HDD	
		More than 7,000 HDD	5,500 to 7,000 HDD	4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Fewer than 4,000 HDD		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁵							
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:							
Electricity	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1
Natural Gas	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.1
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	Q	Q	6.0
LPG	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.3	9.3
Water-Heating Intensity^{5,a} (Dollars÷NHM)							
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:							
Electricity	85	81	86	80	84	91	3.2
Natural Gas	73	63	73	79	70	72	3.7
Fuel Oil	101	119	109	90	Q	Q	7.2
LPG	91	92	94	90	99	79	12.5

¹ One of five climatically distinct areas, determined according to the 30-year average (1961-1990) of the annual heating and cooling degree-days. For this report, the heating or cooling degree-days are a measure of how cold or how hot a location is over a period of one year, relative to a base temperature of 65 degrees Fahrenheit. A household is assigned to a climate zone according to the 30-year average annual degree-days for an appropriate nearby weather station.

² The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

³ Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

⁴ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁵ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE4-2e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by Year of Construction, 2001**

	Total	Year of Construction					1949 or Before	RSE Row Factors
		1990 to 2001 ¹	1980 to 1989	1970 to 1979	1960 to 1969	1990 to 1999		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	
Million Households								
Total U.S. Households	107.0	15.5	18.2	18.8	13.8	14.2	26.6	4.3
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	15.5	18.2	18.7	13.8	14.2	26.5	4.3
Not Using a Major Fuel ²	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	83.2
Using a Major Fuel ²	106.7	15.4	18.2	18.7	13.7	14.2	26.4	4.3
For Main Water Heating	106.5	15.4	18.2	18.7	13.6	14.1	26.4	4.3
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:								
Electricity	41.6	6.5	9.8	9.8	4.2	4.4	6.9	6.6
Natural Gas	58.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.8	16.9	6.4
Fuel Oil	4.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.1	19.6
LPG	3.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	23.2
Billion Dollars^a								
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:								
Electricity	8.47	1.38	2.01	1.98	0.83	0.86	1.40	7.6
Natural Gas	11.31	1.90	1.62	1.40	1.56	1.70	3.12	7.3
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.45	20.0
LPG	0.69	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.04	0.07	0.20	24.7
Total ³	21.61	3.47	3.86	3.68	2.59	2.84	5.18	4.4
Dollars per Household^{5,a}								
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household								
Using a Major Fuel ²	203	225	212	196	189	200	196	2.3
For Main Water Heating	203	225	212	196	190	201	196	2.3
Million Households								
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	40.8	6.4	9.8	9.8	4.1	4.1	6.7	6.8
Natural Gas	58.0	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	16.9	6.4
Fuel Oil	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.0	20.2
LPG	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	23.2
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{5,a}								
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,⁴ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	208	215	206	202	204	212	210	3.4
Natural Gas	194	229	210	179	181	193	184	3.2
Fuel Oil	243	302	402	296	217	213	223	8.8
LPG	233	242	229	219	184	280	238	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-2e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Year of Construction, 2001 (Continued)

	Total	Year of Construction						RSE Row Factors
		1990 to 2001 ¹	1980 to 1989	1970 to 1979	1960 to 1969	1990 to 1999	1949 or Before	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁵								
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.2
Natural Gas	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	7.1
LPG	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.5	11.7
Water-Heating Intensity^{5,a} (Dollars÷NHM)								
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	85	80	85	87	87	90	86	2.7
Natural Gas	73	73	82	67	73	73	72	3.6
Fuel Oil	101	105	127	105	91	104	96	11.1
LPG	91	78	90	90	93	108	94	13.8

¹ New construction for 2001 includes only those housing units built and occupied between January and the April-August period when the household interviews were conducted.

² The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

³ Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

⁴ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁵ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE4-3e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Household Income, 2001

	Total	2001 Household Income				Below Poverty Line	Eligible for Federal Assistance ¹	RSE Row Factors
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or More			
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	
Million Households								
Total U.S. Households	107.0	11.0	30.6	27.1	38.3	15.0	33.8	3.3
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	11.0	30.5	27.1	38.3	14.9	33.7	3.3
Not Using a Major Fuel ²	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	71.3
Using a Major Fuel ²	106.7	11.0	30.5	27.0	38.2	14.9	33.7	3.3
For Main Water Heating	106.5	11.0	30.4	27.0	38.1	14.9	33.7	3.3
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:								
Electricity	41.6	4.7	13.4	10.8	12.7	6.4	14.3	6.0
Natural Gas	58.2	5.6	15.5	14.1	23.0	7.9	17.7	5.2
Fuel Oil	4.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.1	15.5
LPG	3.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	19.4
Billion Dollars^a								
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:								
Electricity	8.47	0.69	2.38	2.27	3.13	1.13	2.69	6.2
Natural Gas	11.31	0.83	2.61	2.71	5.16	1.26	3.04	6.0
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.08	0.21	0.29	0.55	0.09	0.26	17.0
LPG	0.69	0.02	0.21	0.25	0.20	0.06	0.20	21.2
Total ³	21.61	1.63	5.41	5.52	9.05	2.54	6.20	3.5
Dollars per Household^{5,a}								
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household								
Using a Major Fuel ²	203	149	177	204	237	170	184	1.9
For Main Water Heating	203	149	178	205	238	170	184	1.9
Million Households								
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	40.8	4.7	13.1	10.6	12.4	6.2	14.0	6.0
Natural Gas	58.0	5.6	15.4	14.1	23.0	7.8	17.6	5.2
Fuel Oil	4.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	1.1	15.9
LPG	2.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	19.5
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{5,a}								
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,⁴ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	208	149	182	213	253	182	191	2.7
Natural Gas	194	146	169	192	224	160	172	2.9
Fuel Oil	243	222	195	228	283	212	250	6.9
LPG	233	89	233	259	250	140	220	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-3e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Household Income, 2001 (Continued)

	Total	2001 Household Income				Below Poverty Line	Eligible for Federal Assistance ¹	RSE Row Factors
		Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or More			
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁵								
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0
Natural Gas	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	7.2
LPG	2.6	1.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	10.7
Water-Heating Intensity^{5,a} (Dollars÷NHM)								
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:								
Electricity	85	85	82	87	87	77	78	2.7
Natural Gas	73	73	72	70	75	58	61	3.3
Fuel Oil	101	105	113	91	102	93	101	10.2
LPG	91	69	95	92	88	55	82	11.8

¹ Below 150 percent of poverty line or 60 percent of median State income.

² The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

³ Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

⁴ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁵ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE4-4e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Type of Housing Unit, 2001

	Type of Housing Unit					RSE Row Factors
	Total	Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Homes	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.4
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	73.6	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.4
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	81.2
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	73.5	9.5	16.9	6.8	4.4
For Main Water Heating	106.5	73.3	9.5	16.8	6.8	4.5
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	41.6	25.9	3.4	7.4	4.9	7.5
Natural Gas	58.2	42.8	5.7	8.2	1.5	6.7
Fuel Oil	4.7	3.0	0.4	1.3	Q	19.5
LPG	3.0	2.5	Q	Q	0.4	22.2
Billion Dollars^a						
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	8.47	5.68	0.57	1.11	1.11	8.5
Natural Gas	11.31	9.11	0.89	1.05	0.26	8.2
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.88	0.10	0.16	Q	20.7
LPG	0.69	0.61	Q	Q	0.07	22.2
Total ²	21.61	16.27	1.57	2.33	1.44	4.6
Dollars per Household^{4,a}						
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household						
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	221	165	138	212	2.4
For Main Water Heating	203	222	165	138	212	2.4
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	40.8	25.2	3.4	7.4	4.9	7.6
Natural Gas	58.0	42.7	5.7	8.1	1.5	6.7
Fuel Oil	4.6	2.9	0.4	1.3	Q	20.1
LPG	2.9	2.5	Q	Q	0.3	22.5
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{4,a}						
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	208	225	171	151	227	3.2
Natural Gas	194	213	157	129	168	3.7
Fuel Oil	243	293	237	127	Q	6.0
LPG	233	245	Q	Q	179	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-4e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Type of Housing Unit, 2001 (Continued)

	Type of Housing Unit					RSE Row Factors
	Total	Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Homes	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁴						
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.1
Natural Gas	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.1
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.1	Q	7.3
LPG	2.6	2.7	Q	Q	2.2	8.5
Water-Heating Intensity^{4,a} (Dollars÷NHM)						
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	85	87	78	81	85	2.9
Natural Gas	73	75	66	61	70	4.4
Fuel Oil	101	111	143	59	Q	9.6
LPG	91	92	Q	Q	81	9.4

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁴ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE4-7e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by Four Most Populated States, 2001**

	Four Most Populated States					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	New York	California	Texas	Florida	
	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	7.1	12.3	7.7	6.3	NE
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	7.1	12.3	7.6	6.3	NE
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	88.8
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	7.0	12.2	7.6	6.3	NE
For Main Water Heating	106.5	7.0	12.1	7.6	6.3	1.1
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	41.6	0.9	2.3	3.0	5.2	7.9
Natural Gas	58.2	4.4	10.0	4.6	1.2	5.4
Fuel Oil	4.7	1.7	Q	Q	Q	13.9
LPG	3.0	Q	0.4	Q	Q	29.8
Billion Dollars^a						
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	8.47	0.23	0.36	0.65	1.12	11.5
Natural Gas	11.31	0.91	1.87	0.83	0.26	7.3
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.34	Q	Q	Q	13.2
LPG	0.69	Q	0.09	Q	Q	28.1
Total ²	21.61	1.51	2.32	1.49	1.39	3.5
Dollars per Household^{3,a}						
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household						
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	214	190	196	220	3.4
For Main Water Heating	203	214	190	196	221	3.5
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	40.8	0.9	1.8	3.0	5.1	8.4
Natural Gas	58.0	4.4	9.9	4.5	1.2	5.5
Fuel Oil	4.6	1.6	Q	Q	Q	14.6
LPG	2.9	Q	0.4	Q	Q	29.8
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{3,a}						
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	208	261	202	214	220	5.7
Natural Gas	194	205	187	182	222	4.2
Fuel Oil	243	206	Q	Q	Q	6.2
LPG	233	Q	219	Q	Q	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-7e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Four Most Populated States, 2001 (Continued)

	Total U.S.	Four Most Populated States				RSE Row Factors
		New York	California	Texas	Florida	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household³						
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	4.5
Natural Gas	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.3	Q	Q	Q	5.6
LPG	2.6	Q	2.4	Q	Q	11.7
Water-Heating Intensity^{3,a} (Dollars÷NHM)						
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	85	93	83	95	89	4.0
Natural Gas	73	82	61	62	81	5.2
Fuel Oil	101	88	Q	Q	Q	8.2
LPG	91	Q	91	Q	Q	17.2

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

³ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE4-8e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by Urban/Rural Location, 2001**

	Urban/Rural Location ¹					RSE Row Factors
	Total	City	Town	Suburbs	Rural	
	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	49.9	18.0	21.2	17.9	4.2
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	49.8	18.0	21.2	17.9	4.2
Not Using a Major Fuel ²	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	72.8
Using a Major Fuel ²	106.7	49.7	18.0	21.2	17.8	4.2
For Main Water Heating	106.5	49.5	18.0	21.1	17.8	4.2
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	41.6	15.8	7.0	7.1	11.6	6.6
Natural Gas	58.2	32.6	9.4	13.0	3.1	5.9
Fuel Oil	4.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	16.2
LPG	3.0	0.3	0.5	Q	2.1	21.2
Billion Dollars^a						
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	8.47	2.84	1.35	1.51	2.77	7.7
Natural Gas	11.31	5.98	1.88	2.86	0.59	6.7
Fuel Oil	1.14	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.31	15.5
LPG	0.69	0.06	0.10	Q	0.50	22.3
Total ³	21.61	9.17	3.62	4.65	4.17	4.1
Dollars per Household^{5,a}						
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household						
Using a Major Fuel ²	203	185	201	219	235	1.9
For Main Water Heating	203	185	201	220	235	1.9
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	40.8	15.3	6.9	7.0	11.6	6.6
Natural Gas	58.0	32.5	9.4	13.0	3.1	5.9
Fuel Oil	4.6	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	16.5
LPG	2.9	0.2	0.5	Q	2.1	20.9
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{5,a}						
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,⁴ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	208	185	195	217	239	2.8
Natural Gas	194	183	198	219	189	2.9
Fuel Oil	243	179	268	253	302	7.3
LPG	233	230	192	Q	242	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-8e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Urban/Rural Location, 2001 (Continued)

	Total	Urban/Rural Location ¹				RSE Row Factors
		City	Town	Suburbs	Rural	
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁵						
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6
Natural Gas	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	5.7
LPG	2.6	2.5	2.1	Q	2.6	9.5
Water-Heating Intensity^{5,a} (Dollars÷NHM)						
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	85	80	84	89	90	2.6
Natural Gas	73	69	74	79	79	3.5
Fuel Oil	101	85	109	103	108	7.8
LPG	91	94	90	Q	92	11.5

¹ Based on the household respondent's description rather than the Federal Government definition.

² The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

³ Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

⁴ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁵ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE4-9e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Northeast Census Region, 2001

	Northeast Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Total	Census Division		
			Middle Atlantic	New England	
	RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.2	
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	20.3	14.8	5.4	100.0
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Water Heating	106.9	20.2	14.8	5.4	100.0
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	81.0
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	20.2	14.8	5.4	100.0
For Main Water Heating	106.5	20.2	14.8	5.4	100.0
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	41.6	4.7	3.3	1.5	10.0
Natural Gas	58.2	10.8	8.9	1.9	8.7
Fuel Oil	4.7	4.4	2.6	1.9	13.1
LPG	3.0	0.3	Q	0.2	24.9
Billion Dollars^a					
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	8.47	1.13	0.77	0.36	11.1
Natural Gas	11.31	2.23	1.79	0.43	10.5
Fuel Oil	1.14	1.08	0.57	0.51	14.6
LPG	0.69	0.11	Q	0.06	20.5
Total ²	21.61	4.55	3.18	1.36	2.5
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household					
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	225	215	253	2.5
For Main Water Heating	203	226	215	253	2.5
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	40.8	4.7	3.2	1.4	9.9
Natural Gas	58.0	10.8	8.9	1.9	8.7
Fuel Oil	4.6	4.4	2.5	1.8	13.7
LPG	2.9	0.3	Q	0.2	24.9
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	208	242	238	250	3.2
Natural Gas	194	207	203	227	3.9
Fuel Oil	243	244	223	273	4.8
LPG	233	324	Q	363	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-9e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Northeast Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	Northeast Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Total	Census Division		
			Middle Atlantic	New England	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁴					
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.7
Natural Gas	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9
Fuel Oil	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.6
LPG	2.6	2.6	Q	2.5	10.2
Water-Heating Intensity^{4,a} (Dollars÷NHM)					
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	85	96	91	109	2.8
Natural Gas	73	86	85	93	4.6
Fuel Oil	101	101	92	114	6.0
LPG	91	125	Q	146	11.9

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁴ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

**Table CE4-10e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households
by Midwest Census Region, 2001**

	Midwest Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Total	Census Division		
			East North Central	West North Central	
	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	
RSE Column Factor:					
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	73.1
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
For Main Water Heating	106.5	24.5	17.1	7.4	NE
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	41.6	6.4	4.2	2.2	6.8
Natural Gas	58.2	17.0	12.5	4.5	4.0
Fuel Oil	4.7	Q	Q	Q	19.6
LPG	3.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	23.0
Billion Dollars^a					
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	8.47	1.24	0.77	0.47	7.7
Natural Gas	11.31	2.98	2.14	0.84	5.2
Fuel Oil	1.14	Q	Q	Q	22.2
LPG	0.69	0.27	0.11	0.16	24.8
Total ²	21.61	4.50	3.02	1.47	2.5
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household					
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	184	177	199	2.5
For Main Water Heating	203	184	177	199	2.5
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	40.8	6.3	4.2	2.2	6.8
Natural Gas	58.0	16.9	12.4	4.5	3.9
Fuel Oil	4.6	Q	Q	Q	20.4
LPG	2.9	1.3	0.5	0.7	23.0
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	208	196	186	214	3.8
Natural Gas	194	175	171	188	3.4
Fuel Oil	243	Q	Q	Q	7.7
LPG	233	218	213	222	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-10e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by Midwest Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	Midwest Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Total	Census Division		
			East North Central	West North Central	
RSE Column Factor:	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁴					
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.3
Natural Gas	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.3
Fuel Oil	2.4	Q	Q	Q	6.8
LPG	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	5.9
Water-Heating Intensity^{4,a} (Dollars÷NHM)					
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	85	83	82	85	3.7
Natural Gas	73	68	65	77	3.6
Fuel Oil	101	Q	Q	Q	9.5
LPG	91	85	79	89	5.8

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁴ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE4-11e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by South Census Region, 2001

	South Census Region					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			West South Central	
		Total	South Atlantic	East South Central		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	
Million Households						
Total U.S. Households	107.0	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	Q	91.5
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	38.9	20.3	6.8	11.8	NE
For Main Water Heating	106.5	38.8	20.2	6.8	11.7	NE
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	41.6	22.6	13.5	4.4	4.7	6.6
Natural Gas	58.2	15.5	6.3	2.2	7.0	8.4
Fuel Oil	4.7	Q	Q	Q	Q	24.5
LPG	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	Q	30.4
Billion Dollars^a						
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:						
Electricity	8.47	4.76	2.91	0.87	0.97	7.8
Natural Gas	11.31	3.38	1.57	0.43	1.39	8.9
Fuel Oil	1.14	Q	Q	Q	Q	27.7
LPG	0.69	0.15	0.08	0.02	Q	27.8
Total ²	21.61	8.34	4.61	1.32	2.41	2.8
Dollars per Household^{4,a}						
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household						
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	215	227	194	204	2.8
For Main Water Heating	203	215	228	194	205	2.8
Million Households						
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	40.8	22.4	13.4	4.4	4.6	6.6
Natural Gas	58.0	15.4	6.3	2.2	6.9	8.4
Fuel Oil	4.6	Q	Q	Q	Q	25.5
LPG	2.9	0.6	Q	0.2	Q	27.3
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{4,a}						
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	208	212	217	197	211	3.1
Natural Gas	194	218	248	193	199	5.4
Fuel Oil	243	Q	Q	Q	Q	9.6
LPG	233	229	Q	129	Q	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-11e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by South Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	South Census Region					RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division				
		Total	South Atlantic	East South Central		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁴						
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9
Natural Gas	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.9
Fuel Oil	2.4	Q	Q	Q	Q	8.6
LPG	2.6	2.5	Q	1.4	Q	11.7
Water-Heating Intensity^{4,a} (Dollars÷NHM)						
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:						
Electricity	85	86	86	78	94	2.7
Natural Gas	73	82	95	87	71	5.3
Fuel Oil	101	Q	Q	Q	Q	11.9
LPG	91	92	Q	93	Q	10.3

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁴ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

Table CE4-12e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by West Census Region, 2001

	Total U.S.	West Census Region			RSE Row Factors
		Total	Census Division		
			Mountain	Pacific	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	
Million Households					
Total U.S. Households	107.0	23.3	6.7	16.6	NE
No Water Heating	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heating	106.9	23.3	6.7	16.6	NE
Not Using a Major Fuel ¹	0.2	Q	Q	Q	76.6
Using a Major Fuel ¹	106.7	23.2	6.7	16.5	NE
For Main Water Heating	106.5	23.0	6.7	16.3	NE
Number of Households with Water Heating, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	41.6	7.9	2.3	5.5	5.0
Natural Gas	58.2	15.0	4.1	10.9	2.7
Fuel Oil	4.7	Q	Q	Q	20.5
LPG	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	26.2
Billion Dollars^a					
Water-Heating Expenditures, Major Fuels Used:					
Electricity	8.47	1.35	0.43	0.92	6.6
Natural Gas	11.31	2.72	0.71	2.01	4.4
Fuel Oil	1.14	Q	Q	Q	23.2
LPG	0.69	0.15	0.05	0.11	25.3
Total ²	21.61	4.23	1.19	3.04	2.9
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Average Water-Heating Expenditures per Household					
Using a Major Fuel ¹	203	183	177	185	2.8
For Main Water Heating	203	183	177	186	2.8
Million Households					
Number of Households, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	40.8	7.3	2.3	5.0	4.9
Natural Gas	58.0	14.9	4.1	10.8	2.8
Fuel Oil	4.6	Q	Q	Q	21.4
LPG	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.5	26.2
Does Not Heat Water	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Dollars per Household^{4,a}					
Water-Heating Expenditures per Household,³ Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	208	184	183	184	3.9
Natural Gas	194	181	172	185	3.8
Fuel Oil	243	Q	Q	Q	8.0
LPG	233	218	202	226	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table CE4-12e. Water-Heating Energy Expenditures in U.S. Households by West Census Region, 2001 (Continued)

	West Census Region				RSE Row Factors
	Total U.S.	Census Division			
		Total	Mountain	Pacific	
RSE Column Factor:	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	
Number of Household Members (NHM) per Household⁴					
Number of Household Members per Household, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.7
Natural Gas	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.3
Fuel Oil	2.4	Q	Q	Q	7.2
LPG	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	10.8
Water-Heating Intensity^{4,a} (Dollars÷NHM)					
Water-Heating Intensity, Where the Main Water-Heating Fuel Is:					
Electricity	85	77	75	78	3.5
Natural Gas	73	61	60	62	3.9
Fuel Oil	101	Q	Q	Q	10.0
LPG	91	83	68	92	16.1

¹ The major fuels are electricity, natural gas, fuel oil, kerosene, and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG).

² Includes a small amount of kerosene use for water heating.

³ Includes only the water-heating expenditures of the water-heating fuel. Not included are: 1) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel for uses other than water heating; 2) the expenditures of the main water-heating fuel where it is the secondary, and not the main, water-heating fuel, and; 3) the expenditures of other fuels that are used as secondary water-heating fuels.

⁴ Averages are for those households using each of the main water-heating fuels.

^a The row factor in this section is underestimated because it contains no error for estimating the end-use.

NE = RSE row factor not estimated because RSE's for all statistics in this row are between 0.0 and 1.0 percent.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals.

• See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A-G of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.