

**Table HC5-4a. Appliances by Type of Housing Unit,
Million U.S. Households, 2001**

Appliance Types and Characteristics	Total	Type of Housing Unit				RSE Row Factors
		Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Home	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
Total	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.2
Kitchen Appliances						
Cooking Appliances						
Oven	101.7	69.1	9.4	16.7	6.6	4.3
1	95.2	63.7	8.9	16.2	6.3	4.3
2 or More	6.5	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	15.9
Most Used Oven	101.7	69.1	9.4	16.7	6.6	4.3
Electric	63.0	43.3	5.2	10.9	3.6	5.8
Natural Gas	34.3	22.8	4.1	5.7	1.7	7.5
LPG	4.4	3.1	Q	Q	1.2	18.8
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Most Used Self-Cleaning Oven	48.2	39.9	2.6	4.1	1.6	7.3
Continuous	11.2	8.9	0.7	1.1	0.5	16.2
Manual Start	37.0	31.0	1.9	3.0	1.1	8.3
Range	105.7	72.8	9.4	16.8	6.7	4.3
1	100.5	68.7	9.0	16.4	6.5	4.4
2 or More	5.2	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	16.4
Most Used Range	105.7	72.8	9.4	16.8	6.7	4.3
Electric	64.2	44.3	5.2	11.1	3.7	5.9
Natural Gas	36.7	25.2	4.1	5.6	1.8	7.5
LPG	4.7	3.3	Q	Q	1.2	18.5
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Built-in/Stove-top Grill	2.9	2.2	0.3	0.4	Q	24.1
Electric	1.8	1.3	Q	0.3	Q	30.0
Natural Gas	1.0	0.7	Q	Q	Q	39.5
LPG	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Refrigerators and Freezers						
Refrigerators	106.8	73.6	9.5	16.9	6.8	4.2
1	88.7	56.6	9.0	16.8	6.3	4.5
2 or More	18.1	17.1	0.4	Q	0.5	10.4
Most-Used Refrigerator						
Defrost Method						
Frost-Free	96.9	69.3	7.6	14.3	5.6	4.6
Manual	9.9	4.3	1.8	2.6	1.2	10.6
Type of Refrigerator						
2-Doors (top and bottom)	73.0	45.8	7.6	15.0	4.7	4.3
2-Doors (side-by-side)	27.1	24.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	9.8
Regular (single door)	5.7	3.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	13.6
Half-Size/Other	1.0	0.6	Q	0.3	Q	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table HC5-4a. Appliances by Type of Housing Unit,
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Appliance Types and Characteristics	Total	Type of Housing Unit				RSE Row Factors
		Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Home	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
Age of Refrigerator						
Less than 2 Years	14.5	10.3	1.2	2.0	1.1	9.6
2 to 4 Years	20.7	14.4	1.9	3.2	1.2	9.5
5 to 9 Years	31.1	23.1	2.5	3.9	1.7	5.9
10 to 19 Years	26.7	19.9	2.0	3.0	1.8	8.0
20 Years or More	7.1	4.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	12.6
Don't Know	6.7	1.7	1.1	3.5	0.4	13.3
Size of Refrigerator						
Very Small (Less than 11 cf) ...	0.6	0.2	Q	Q	Q	59.2
Small (11-14 cf)	5.7	2.3	0.6	2.2	0.6	13.6
Medium (15-18 cf)	52.2	31.4	5.9	11.0	4.0	5.2
Large (19-22 cf)	43.0	34.9	2.6	3.4	2.1	6.5
Very Large (23 or More cf)	5.3	4.9	Q	Q	Q	18.9
Through-the-Door Ice/Water Service						
Yes	22.1	20.4	0.4	Q	1.0	10.4
No	84.9	53.3	9.1	16.8	5.8	4.4
Freezer (separate)						
1	34.2	30.6	1.0	0.7	2.0	8.4
2 or more	30.8	27.4	0.9	0.7	1.9	8.3
	3.4	3.2	Q	Q	Q	22.1
Most-Used Freezer						
Defrost Method						
Frost-Free	12.2	10.9	0.5	0.2	0.6	13.6
Manual	22.0	19.7	0.4	0.5	1.4	10.6
Type of Freezer						
Upright	17.8	16.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	12.7
Chest	16.5	14.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	10.7
Age of Freezer						
Less than 2 Years	3.1	2.6	0.2	Q	0.3	20.6
2 to 4 Years	4.6	4.0	Q	Q	0.3	14.3
5 to 9 Years	6.8	6.2	Q	Q	0.4	13.7
10 to 19 Years	11.7	10.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	14.2
20 Years or More	7.3	6.8	Q	Q	0.3	13.7
Don't Know	0.6	0.5	Q	Q	Q	41.1
Freezer Size						
Very Small (Less than 11 cf)	2.5	1.9	Q	Q	0.3	17.8
Small (11-14 cf)	8.2	7.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	15.2
Medium (15-18 cf)	13.3	12.0	0.4	Q	0.7	11.5
Large (19-22 cf)	8.7	8.1	0.2	Q	0.4	13.6
Very Large (23 or More cf)	1.6	1.5	Q	Q	Q	30.4
Other Kitchen Appliances						
Dishwasher	56.7	44.5	2.6	7.1	2.5	6.6
Electric Coffee Makers	65.5	49.8	4.3	7.3	4.1	5.2
Electric Toaster Oven	36.1	25.9	2.7	5.5	1.9	7.3
Microwave Oven	92.1	65.9	7.6	12.5	6.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

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Appliance Types and Characteristics	Total	Type of Housing Unit				RSE Row Factors
		Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Home	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
Households With Electric						
Air-Conditioning Equipment	82.9	58.7	6.5	12.4	5.3	4.9
Air Conditioners Not Used	2.1	1.1	Q	0.6	Q	22.6
Households Using Electric						
Air-Conditioning¹	80.8	57.6	6.3	11.8	5.1	4.9
Type of Electric Air-Conditioning Used						
Central Air-Conditioning ²	57.5	43.6	3.2	7.1	3.5	6.7
Without a Heat Pump	46.2	35.0	2.4	6.1	2.7	7.7
With a Heat Pump	11.3	8.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	19.7
Room Air-Conditioning	23.3	13.9	3.1	4.7	1.6	7.7
1 Unit	12.8	6.7	1.9	3.3	0.9	9.2
2 Units	7.5	4.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	12.0
3 or More Units	3.0	2.3	0.3	0.3	Q	21.9
Entertainment						
Color Television Sets						
1	105.8	73.1	9.3	16.6	6.7	4.3
2	29.3	15.3	3.8	7.9	2.4	6.3
3	38.4	26.1	3.4	6.4	2.5	5.3
4	23.3	18.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	7.7
5 or More	10.2	9.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	15.7
	4.5	4.2	Q	Q	Q	14.2
Large Screen Television Sets						
1	36.6	27.5	2.7	4.3	2.1	7.6
2	27.3	20.1	2.1	3.5	1.6	8.1
3 or More	7.9	6.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	14.7
	1.4	1.3	Q	Q	Q	54.4
Cable/Satellite Dish Antennas ...						
Cable Network	82.2	59.2	6.6	11.8	4.6	4.7
Satellite Dish Antenna	68.3	47.6	6.2	11.3	3.2	5.5
Both	12.0	9.9	0.3	0.4	1.3	13.2
	1.9	1.6	Q	Q	Q	30.6
Video Cassette Recorders (VCRs) and DVD Players						
1	96.1	67.8	8.3	14.0	6.0	4.6
2	52.3	33.7	5.4	9.8	3.5	5.4
3 or More	29.0	21.7	2.1	3.3	1.8	7.7
	14.7	12.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	11.6
Stereo Equipment						
Portable/Boom Box	80.3	57.2	6.8	11.6	4.6	4.4
Compact Stereo System	26.1	18.6	2.6	3.4	1.5	7.6
Component Stereo System	36.5	25.2	3.2	6.2	1.9	6.3
Other System	36.3	28.5	2.2	3.7	1.9	6.9
	3.1	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	19.8
Clothes Washers and Dryers						
Clothes Washer						
Top loading	84.1	70.0	4.5	3.9	5.8	5.3
Front loading	81.6	67.8	4.4	3.8	5.6	5.4
	2.5	2.2	Q	Q	Q	23.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table HC5-4a. Appliances by Type of Housing Unit,
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Appliance Types and Characteristics	Total	Type of Housing Unit				RSE Row Factors
		Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Home	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
Clothes Dryer	78.8	66.4	4.1	3.1	5.2	5.6
Electric	61.1	50.5	3.2	2.7	4.7	7.0
Natural Gas	16.9	15.2	0.9	Q	0.4	14.5
LPG	0.8	0.7	Q	Q	Q	44.6
Water Heater Equipment						
Water Heaters	107.0	73.7	9.5	17.0	6.8	4.2
Electric	40.8	25.2	3.4	7.4	4.9	7.6
For One Housing Unit	37.7	25.1	2.9	4.8	4.9	8.5
For Two or More Units	3.1	Q	0.4	2.5	Q	16.8
Natural Gas	58.0	42.7	5.7	8.1	1.5	6.7
For One Housing Unit	50.9	42.3	3.8	3.3	1.5	8.4
For Two or More Units	7.1	0.3	1.9	4.9	Q	16.2
Fuel Oil	4.6	2.9	0.4	1.3	Q	20.4
For One Housing Unit	3.0	2.9	Q	Q	Q	32.3
For Two or More Units	1.6	Q	0.4	1.2	Q	23.7
LPG	2.9	2.5	Q	Q	0.3	24.4
Other	0.5	0.3	Q	Q	Q	69.6
No Water Heater	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heater (for one housing unit)	95.0	73.2	6.8	8.3	6.8	5.0
Age						
Less than 2 Years	11.4	8.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	11.2
2 to 4 Years	17.3	14.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	11.4
5 to 9 Years	25.3	20.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	9.3
10 to 19 Years	21.7	18.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	10.5
20 Years or More	7.4	5.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	14.8
Don't Know	9.4	4.4	1.7	2.6	0.7	10.9
No Separate Heater	2.5	1.7	Q	0.6	Q	26.1
No Water Heater	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heaters for Two or More Units	11.9	0.5	2.7	8.7	Q	14.4
Size						
Small	12.2	6.8	1.3	2.1	2.0	11.1
Medium	49.4	38.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	6.1
Large	25.6	22.4	1.1	1.2	0.8	11.1
Don't Know	3.8	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	21.5
No Separate Heater	2.5	1.7	Q	0.6	Q	26.1
No Water Heater	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Water Heaters for Two or More Units	11.9	0.5	2.7	8.7	Q	14.4
Heaters (other)						
Hot Tub or Spa (heaters)	4.4	4.2	Q	Q	Q	18.6
Electric	3.3	3.1	Q	Q	Q	21.4
Natural Gas	0.9	0.9	Q	Q	Q	40.2
LPG/Other	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	NF
Portable Space (heaters)	13.4	10.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	9.4
Electric	11.9	9.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	10.1
Kerosene	1.8	1.5	Q	Q	0.2	25.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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Million U.S. Households, 2001 (Continued)**

Appliance Types and Characteristics	Total	Type of Housing Unit				RSE Row Factors
		Single-Family	Apartments in Buildings With		Mobile Home	
			Two to Four Units	Five or More Units		
RSE Column Factor:	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
Swimming Pool (heaters)	1.2	1.2	Q	Q	Q	41.6
Natural Gas	0.8	0.8	Q	Q	Q	51.5
Electric/LPG/Other	0.4	0.4	Q	Q	Q	63.4
Waterbed Heaters	5.5	4.6	0.4	Q	0.4	15.6
1	4.8	4.0	0.3	Q	0.3	17.1
2 or More	0.8	0.6	Q	Q	Q	49.8
Used All Year	5.0	4.2	0.4	Q	0.3	15.9
1	4.3	3.7	0.3	Q	0.3	17.0
2 or More	0.6	0.5	Q	Q	Q	54.9
Other Appliances						
Automobile Block/Engine/ Battery Heater	2.3	1.9	Q	0.1	0.2	29.0
Ceiling Fans	69.6	55.1	4.5	6.1	4.0	5.4
1	22.0	13.8	1.9	4.3	2.0	8.0
2	15.1	11.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	10.4
3 or more	32.6	29.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	9.3
Electric Dehumidifier	12.1	11.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	16.6
Electric Humidifier	15.6	12.7	1.0	1.4	0.5	11.1
Evaporative/Swamp Cooler	2.7	2.0	Q	Q	0.4	32.6
Heated Aquarium	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	16.1
Outdoor Gas Light ³	0.5	0.4	Q	Q	Q	41.5
Pumps (Electric)	21.2	19.5	0.2	Q	1.4	12.9
Rechargeable Tools/Appliances ...	47.7	38.8	2.6	3.7	2.6	6.6
Swimming Pool (with filters)	6.5	6.5	Q	Q	Q	17.0
Well Water	13.8	12.3	0.2	Q	1.3	16.1

¹ The number of households, where the end use is electric air-conditioning, does not include households that did not use their equipment (2.1 million). It does include the small number of households where the fuel for central air-conditioning equipment was something other than electricity; those households were treated as if the fuel was electricity.

² The 2001 RECS reported 800,000 households having both central air-conditioning and room/wall air-conditioners, with 600,000 households using both central air-conditioning and 200,000 households using only room/wall air-conditioners. These room/wall air-conditioners are not included in the count of 23.3 million households using room/wall air-conditioners. Note: This applies to all occurrences of central air-conditioning.

³ Includes LPG and natural gas.

cf = Cubic feet.

NF = No applicable RSE row factor.

Q = Data withheld either because the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50 percent or fewer than 10 households were sampled.

Notes: • To obtain the RSE percentage for any table cell, multiply the corresponding column and row factors. • Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. • See "Glossary" for definition of terms used in this report.

Source: Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Markets and End Use, Forms EIA-457 A, B, C of the 2001 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.