# Talking Points NATURAL GAS MARKET INTEGRITY: How EIA Helps

Presentation by William F. Hederman Congressional Research Service at EIA 30<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Conference April 8, 2008 Washington, DC

#### INTRODUCTION

- 1. Price levels and volatility cause suspicions.
- 2. Actual integrity and perceived integrity are both important for markets.
- 3. EIA was created in response to a crisis of confidence in energy market information.

### CANDIDATE INTEGRITY CRITERIA

- 1. Transparency
- 2. Efficiency (gathering, reporting, monitoring data) v. equity
- 3. Stability/predictability v. dynamism/volatility
- 4. Clarity (understanding)

### "DRAFT" TEN COMMANDMENTS/SUGGESTIONS

- 1. First presented at World Energy Congress, Rome, Nov. 2007 panel on Energy Market Integrity.
- 2. The panel's theme was that concern about energy market integrity brings government intervention.
- 3. The suggested measures:
  - a. Don't place quick gains before fair competition.
  - b. Conduct transactions in appropriate markets.
  - c. Keep complete, unaltered records.
  - d. Honor rulemakers and rules.
  - e. Don't go for killings in the market.
  - f. Honor commitments to trading partners.
  - g. Do not steal.
  - h. Do not bear false witness.
  - i. Help keep others honest.
  - j. Covet honest business.

# IMPORTANT CASE STUDIES

- 1. Price Reporting
  - a. Traders attempted manipulation.
  - b. Federal enforcement acted against perpetrators.
  - c. Business response to prosecutions reduced reporting significantly.
  - d. FERC asked to intervene.
  - e. FERC elected to work with market participants as a facilitator and quality reviewer.
  - f. Solution worked for a few years.
  - g. Some are calling for more action.
- 2. Storage Statistics
  - a. EIA storage reporting originally had long delays.
  - b. AGA developed close to real time storage level report for reliability issue.
  - c. As report became commercially significant, AGA chose to drop it, and EIA agreed to pick it up.
  - d. EIA original procedure of frequent revisions was changed after complaints.
  - e. When a reporting problem got through the system, EIA and FERC worked closely to help the market get information it needed.

# CONCLUSION

- 1. EIA created to develop and publish credible energy market data.
- 2. EIA has been successful.
- 3. There may be more to be done.
- 4. While EIA may not have the resources to do more in this area, it could participate in the discussions and bring its expertise to this deliberation.