

Table ES-1. U.S. coal summary statistics, 2018 - 2024

(thousand short tons)

Year and quarter	Production ¹	Imports	Waste coal supplied	Producer and distributor stocks ²	Consumption	Exports	Consumer stocks ²	Losses and unaccounted for ³
2018								
January - March	187,743	1,367	2,996	24,736	168,149	27,528	130,682	-
April - June	180,829	1,546	2,122	22,997	156,607	30,538	125,809	-
July - September	194,731	1,439	2,695	22,537	194,219	29,602	105,478	-
October - December	192,863	1,602	2,618	21,692	169,131	28,575	108,104	-
Total	756,167	5,954	10,431		688,105	116,244		5,363
2019								
January - March	179,817	1,689	2,649	24,160	157,746	25,213	101,990	-
April - June	179,781	1,604	1,946	24,529	129,609	25,929	122,358	-
July - September	181,461	1,681	1,576	27,714	167,226	21,960	116,478	-
October - December	165,250	1,723	1,833	31,320	131,962	20,663	133,940	-
Total	706,309	6,697	8,003		586,543	93,765		5,238
2020								
January - March	149,198	1,339	1,862	30,829	109,626	19,911	150,413	-
April - June	116,218	1,127	1,392	29,510	96,336	14,848	155,189	-
July - September	135,881	1,345	1,825	25,537	148,290	15,260	133,018	-
October - December	134,137	1,326	1,801	23,640	122,441	19,048	136,182	-
Total	535,434	5,137	6,880		476,693	69,067		7,129
2021								
January - March	140,130	1,074	2,077	22,629	138,861	20,740	113,926	-
April - June	142,674	1,530	1,560	22,361	124,505	22,017	113,366	-
July - September	148,272	1,134	2,024	19,042	167,886	20,595	82,107	-
October - December	146,355	1,650	2,002	19,013	114,426	21,763	96,343	-
Total	577,431	5,388	7,663		545,679	85,115		4,154
2022								
January - March	149,310	1,322	2,211	19,674	134,445	20,401	90,294	-
April - June	144,610	1,636	2,246	20,597	118,737	23,433	91,021	-
July - September	154,477	1,970	2,316	20,445	145,864	21,114	83,717	-
October - December	145,758	1,385	2,161	20,820	116,488	21,007	93,153	-
Total	594,155	6,313	8,934		515,534	85,956		9,296
2023								
January - March	148,831	1,020	2,084	22,390	101,751	24,529	113,295	-
April - June	142,452	1,014	1,736	22,092	91,481	24,704	134,004	-
July - September	145,839	994	2,181	18,506	131,943	24,636	122,842	-
October - December	140,832	981	2,163	18,427	100,720	26,339	137,817	-
Total	577,954	4,010	8,165		425,895	100,208		21,755
2024								
January - March	129,871	329	2,397	19,989*	100,298	26,806	140,037	-
April - June	118,083	536	2,122	19,733*	90,993	25,792	140,125	-
July - September	136,177	721	2,081	16,211*	120,760	27,307	127,745	-
October - December	127,997	412	1,779	16,171*	99,306	27,684	132,849	-
Total	512,128	1,998	8,379		411,355	107,588		10,785
2023 January - December	577,954	4,010	8,165		425,895	100,208		-
2022 January - December	594,155	6,313	8,934		515,534	85,956		-

1 Includes refuse recovery.

2 Reported as of the last day of the quarter.

3 'Losses and unaccounted for' is calculated as production plus imports plus waste coal supplied minus the change in producer and distributor stocks minus consumption minus exports minus the change in consumer stocks.

* Estimated.

Note: Beginning with 1999, the first three quarters of producer and distributor stocks data for each year are estimated. Total may not equal sum of components because of independent rounding.

Source: *Production: U.S. Department of Labor, Mine Safety and Health Administration, Form 7000-2, 'Quarterly Mine Employment and Coal Production Report.'
*Imports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report IM 145.' *Waste Coal Supplied: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report' and Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Users.'
*Producer and Distributor Stocks: 'Short-Term Energy Outlook' estimates, Form EIA-7A, 'Coal Production and Preparation Report,' and Form EIA-8A, 'Coal Stocks Report - Annual.' *Exports: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 'Monthly Report EM 545.' *Consumption: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report,' Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users,' Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants,' and Form EIA-7A, 'Coal Production and Preparation Report.' *Consumer Stocks: Form EIA-923, 'Power Plant Operations Report,' Form EIA-3, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Manufacturing and Transformation/Processing Coal Plants and Commercial and Institutional Coal Users,' and Form EIA-5, 'Quarterly Coal Consumption and Quality Report - Coke Plants.'