

Table M9. World metallurgical coal imports by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	19	20	20	19	19	20	20	0.2%
United States	3	4	3	1	0	0	0	-10.9%
Canada	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.1%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Brazil	13	13	14	15	16	17	17	1.0%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Europe and Eurasia	51	50	50	52	56	61	68	1.0%
Western Europe	41	40	38	38	39	38	39	-0.3%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	10	12	14	17	23	30	4.0%
Asia Pacific	284	329	339	338	322	323	358	0.8%
Japan	41	40	36	33	30	27	24	-1.9%
South Korea	38	38	40	42	43	44	45	0.6%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	118	163	160	131	82	41	41	-3.7%
India	66	65	77	102	134	172	200	4.0%
Other Asia Pacific	22	23	26	30	33	39	48	2.9%
Africa and Middle East	4	5	7	10	7	12	17	4.9%
Africa	2	3	5	8	5	9	15	7.2%
Middle East	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-0.5%
World	359	404	417	419	404	416	463	0.9%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.