

Table M7. World coal imports by region, High Zero-carbon Technology Cost case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	31	31	33	34	33	33	34	0.3%
United States	5	5	5	4	2	2	3	-2.7%
Canada	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	-0.8%
Mexico	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	5.0%
Brazil	20	21	22	23	24	24	25	0.7%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7.3%
Europe and Eurasia	168	149	117	112	109	120	122	-1.1%
Western Europe	155	138	105	98	93	101	99	-1.6%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	13	11	12	14	16	19	23	2.1%
Asia Pacific	1,113	1,177	1,382	1,533	1,529	1,562	1,562	1.2%
Japan	192	190	133	134	129	124	119	-1.7%
South Korea	109	107	111	116	118	119	119	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	311	377	477	541	450	374	312	0.0%
India	258	256	330	354	377	420	400	1.6%
Other Asia Pacific	243	247	332	388	454	525	611	3.3%
Africa and Middle East	24	24	27	32	36	37	42	1.9%
Africa	15	15	18	22	26	27	32	2.8%
Middle East	10	9	9	9	10	10	9	-0.1%
World	1,337	1,381	1,560	1,711	1,707	1,752	1,760	1.0%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hz_230821.151430 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.