

Table M10. World coal exports by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

| Region | 2022 | 2025 | 2030 | 2035 | 2040 | 2045 | 2050 | Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050 |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| Americas | 238 | 239 | 227 | 234 | 227 | 240 | 251 | 0.2% |
| United States | 132 | 123 | 112 | 118 | 124 | 129 | 130 | -0.1% |
| Canada | 41 | 43 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 60 | 64 | 1.6% |
| Mexico | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | -0.2% |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other Americas | 64 | 72 | 66 | 65 | 51 | 50 | 55 | -0.5% |
| Europe and Eurasia | 164 | 143 | 190 | 214 | 212 | 226 | 236 | 1.3% |
| Western Europe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -0.1% |
| Russia | 161 | 140 | 188 | 210 | 210 | 224 | 236 | 1.4% |
| Eastern Europe and Eurasia | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | -100.0% |
| Asia Pacific | 874 | 928 | 1,051 | 1,144 | 1,165 | 1,171 | 1,188 | 1.1% |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| South Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Australia and New Zealand | 311 | 395 | 410 | 447 | 461 | 484 | 494 | 1.7% |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other Asia Pacific | 563 | 533 | 641 | 697 | 704 | 687 | 695 | 0.8% |
| Africa and Middle East | 61 | 79 | 112 | 116 | 110 | 110 | 97 | 1.7% |
| Africa | 61 | 79 | 112 | 116 | 110 | 110 | 97 | 1.7% |
| Middle East | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| World | 1,337 | 1,389 | 1,581 | 1,708 | 1,714 | 1,746 | 1,772 | 1.0% |

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.