

Table M10. World coal exports by region, High Zero-carbon Technology Cost case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	238	242	242	235	228	242	246	0.1%
United States	132	129	125	120	129	135	134	0.1%
Canada	41	43	48	50	51	61	64	1.7%
Mexico	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	-0.2%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	64	68	67	63	46	45	46	-1.2%
Europe and Eurasia	164	138	174	200	202	209	213	0.9%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.2%
Russia	161	135	171	195	199	207	213	1.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	3	3	5	3	2	0	-8.0%
Asia Pacific	874	925	1,042	1,160	1,162	1,191	1,202	1.1%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	311	391	410	448	466	485	509	1.8%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	563	534	632	712	696	706	694	0.8%
Africa and Middle East	61	77	103	117	115	110	98	1.7%
Africa	61	77	103	117	115	110	98	1.7%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	1,337	1,381	1,560	1,711	1,707	1,752	1,760	1.0%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hz_230821.151430 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.