

Table M11. World thermal coal exports by region, High Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	132	135	120	121	122	129	146	0.4%
United States	67	65	39	45	60	67	77	0.5%
Canada	5	8	13	16	17	19	21	5.1%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.1%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	60	62	68	61	46	44	49	-0.7%
Europe and Eurasia	132	109	153	184	185	195	219	1.8%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.3%
Russia	132	109	153	177	181	194	219	1.8%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	0	0	0	8	4	1	0	--
Asia Pacific	663	678	827	926	948	970	1,038	1.6%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	140	184	219	246	266	297	332	3.1%
China	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	--
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	523	494	608	680	683	669	700	1.0%
Africa and Middle East	51	70	105	106	112	117	121	3.1%
Africa	51	70	105	106	112	117	121	3.1%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	978	992	1,205	1,338	1,368	1,411	1,524	1.6%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run hm_230821.151836 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.