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|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -1.0% |
| Total | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.5% |
| Australia and New Zealand | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | -0.5% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | -0.1% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -0.7% |
| Total | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | -0.6% |
| China | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | -2.2% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -1.7% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.5% |
| Total | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -2.2% |
| India | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.4% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -1.1% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.1% |
| Total | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -0.8% |
| Other Asia Pacific | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -1.2% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.5% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -1.8% |
| Total | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.7% |
| Africa and Middle East | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -0.5% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 0.2% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -1.3% |
| Total | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.2% |
| Middle East | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | -0.4% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | -1.2% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9% |
| Total | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | -0.1% |
| World | | | | | | | | |
| Energy-intensive manufacturing | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -1.6% |
| Non-energy-intensive manufacturing | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.7% |
| Nonmanufacturing | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | -1.1% |
| Total | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | -1.2% |

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. Nonmanufacturing includes agriculture, construction, and mining; energy-intensive manufacturing includes food, pulp and paper, basic chemicals, refining, iron and steel, nonferrous metals, and nonmetallic minerals; non-energy-intensive manufacturing includes all other manufacturing industries.