

Table J4. World population by region, Reference case

million persons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	1,036	1,057	1,091	1,120	1,143	1,161	1,175	0.4%
United States	333	338	346	354	361	367	372	0.4%
Canada	39	40	43	45	47	48	50	0.9%
Mexico	128	130	135	138	141	143	144	0.4%
Brazil	216	219	224	228	230	231	231	0.2%
Other Americas	320	330	343	355	364	372	378	0.6%
Europe and Eurasia	920	923	928	932	934	935	933	0.1%
Western Europe	633	636	639	641	641	641	638	0.0%
Russia	144	143	141	138	136	134	132	-0.3%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	142	144	149	152	156	160	162	0.5%
Asia Pacific	4,287	4,358	4,474	4,568	4,640	4,690	4,712	0.3%
Japan	126	124	121	117	114	110	106	-0.6%
South Korea	52	52	51	51	49	48	46	-0.4%
Australia and New Zealand	31	33	35	37	39	40	42	1.1%
China	1,427	1,424	1,415	1,399	1,377	1,349	1,312	-0.3%
India	1,422	1,456	1,516	1,569	1,613	1,647	1,671	0.6%
Other Asia Pacific	1,229	1,270	1,335	1,396	1,449	1,496	1,535	0.8%
Africa and Middle East	1,658	1,772	1,968	2,170	2,375	2,581	2,784	1.9%
Africa	1,386	1,486	1,661	1,843	2,031	2,221	2,410	2.0%
Middle East	273	287	308	326	344	360	374	1.1%
World	7,901	8,111	8,462	8,789	9,093	9,366	9,603	0.7%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run r_230822.081459 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo; Oxford Economics, Global Economic Model (February 2023), www.oxfordeconomics.com (subscription site)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.